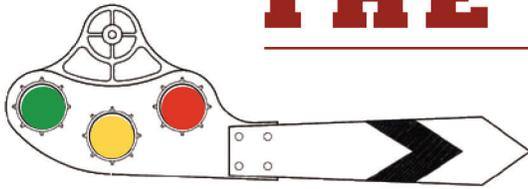


THE SEMAPHORE



April 2023

FOX VALLEY DIVISION • MIDWEST REGION



The process used to weather this caboose will be the subject of the April FVD meet clinic. John Drozdak will be on site to show us his techniques for using PanPastel® materials. PanPastel® colors are professional, artists' quality, soft pastel colors packed in a unique pan format (cake-like). Their special qualities mean that artists can blend and apply pastel (dry) color like paint for the first time. PanPastel® were originally made for painting, drawing and mixed media, but as you can see, they are an excellent material for hobby applications.

You will want to make plans to attend the meet in person to see this live demonstration up close. If you have an interesting car you would like to weather - bring it along for a demo!

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**Keep those Trains Moving by Jim Osborn, MMR®...**

Don't forget that the **Fox Valley Division** has the annual election of officers just around the bend at our Annual FVD Business meeting on April 16, 2023. The 2 year terms for Assistant Superintendent and Paymaster are up, and we will vote to fill these 2 year terms at that meeting. Reports from all the Trainmasters will also be on the meeting agenda.

So far, we have two candidates interested in these two positions: Denis Zamirovski for Assistant Super, and Rich Sieben for Paymaster. Their biographies appear in the March **Semaphore**. Nominations will also be accepted from the floor at the meeting.

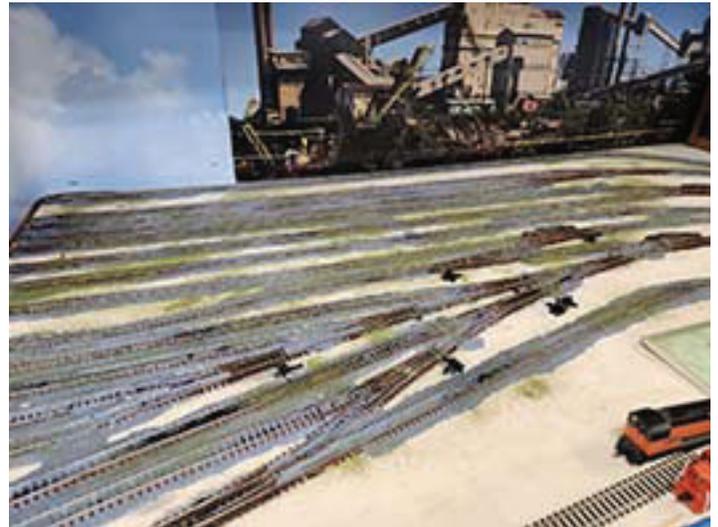
Take care; stay safe, **And Keep Those Trains Moving!**
Jim Osborn, MMR®, Editor

Improvements to the Chicago Industrial Terminal by Rich Sieben

The N-Scale layout was 'completed' a year ago in January 2022. I like to run a new section for at least a year before putting down scenery in case I want to change something. Therefore, my yards have tended to grow with each expansion as I find that the traffic pattern works out a little different than I at first thought they would. I will include some 'before' and 'after' pictures of scenery progress. The first piece of work is to "rust" the rails. I did this with a paintbrush and 3 colors of thick latex paint. The colors are 2 parts red oxide, one part burnt sienna and one part ivory black.



Scenery is an additive process, and I keep adding layers of material until it looks "right." After I am satisfied with the track arrangement, I put ballast down. I had started using woodland scenic ballast on the first part of the layout and then discovered I had two containers of leftover filter sand from my old swimming pool. The granules are the right size of N scale, but it is white. I wanted a gray color, so I made a mix of half Paynes gray and ivory black and mixed it into a mix of 50/50 white glue and water with a drop of dish soap to break surface tension. I use a dropper to fill the area between the rails and it soaks out to the sand along the sides of the track. I found that adjusting the color of the mix to a battleship gray worked well with the white sand. Use more Paynes gray if you want it to look bluer, I found that out by accident!



I work on each section as its own art project, so let's take the example of a track along a field area. Start by applying white glue to the area making sure coverage is as even as you can get it. From years of walking secondary and industrial tracks, I noticed the area next to the track is typically fine particles and dirt. I lay woodland scenic "soil" right next to the tracks as the first layer (about half and inch wide). Next, I put down burnt grass further out with

some overlap on the "soil." This has the look of an area that has been hit with the weed sprayer in the spring. As I work away from the track, I use lighter and greener turf colors.

The next layer is tall grass. I use a yellow or straw color next to the tracks (remember the weed sprayer) and then use greener colors as I move away. The static grass is NOT applied using a static grass applicator because it makes the grass too uniform. Instead, I take a pinch of the grass between my index finger and thumb and push it into the wet glue. Some stays behind and is pointed generally upward. It looks more like wild grass than statically applied grass. It's familiar in look to grassy fields I have walked through.

Finally, it is time for bushes and maybe even trees. (I expect to add some more trees at some point). I use two colors of bushes and foliage and add a few pieces of lichen to look like larger areas of brush. After the glue dries, I vacuum up all the loose bits of grass and bushes.

Natural scenery changes all the time. It can change on your railroad as well. You can add or subtract as you experience the scene while using the railroad.

The picture at the top right of this page is a "finished" Glass Yard scene. I am really pleased with the final result.

I have included a couple of more "before and after" pictures.

A picture of "fresh" track laid out in January 2022 is at the lower right. My Swing Bridge is at the lower left of the picture with the pliers laying on the track board.

The following page shows the ballasted Swing Bridge before and after fresh scenery is added to the Bridge. Careful! The glue is still wet in the photo.

I'll finish up with the new track-work at the Glass Plant shown before the scenery layers and then the "after" photo. The scenery process is fun, and it makes an amazing improvement in the look of your pike. Give it a try.

Rich Sieben



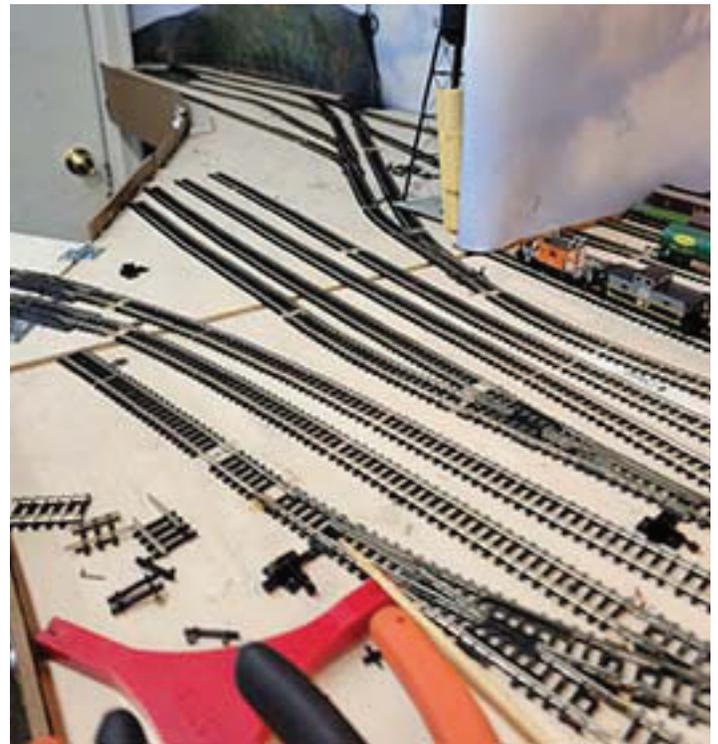
Finished Glass Yard scene.



Bare trackage at the end of the Swing Bridge.



Ballasted Swing Bridge track.



New Glass Plant track.



Finished Swing Bridge.



Finished Glass Plant area.

Mike's Minute ...



At our monthly meeting on March 19th, we had 17 members present at the Morava Center in Prospect Heights plus another 17 over the ZOOM computer system. NMRA National President Gordy Robinson, logged in from the Orkney Islands on the northern end of the UK. Truly, we are an international organization that touches every part of the world. Sometimes, we

don't think of ourselves in that manner. Most of us just think local. But really, we (the NMRA) have an international presence. Example: NMRAX video programs originate in Australia and have featured modelers from several European, South American, African, and Asian countries. I hope our monthly gatherings have presented interesting and informative topics and have encouraged you to tell others about the division and the NMRA. We need to gain more diverse members to keep the division viable.

Last month I noted we had RR items on display in the Mt. Prospect Public Library. This year we were fortunate to be able to use the display case by the main entry for months of January and February. We were pleasantly surprised to also be able to use the display case in the meeting room for March. The library staff has been very complimentary about our displays. We hope to be able to exhibit again in 2024. My thanks to those members who loaned equipment and / or display items for this effort. The library ladies tell me we have the best display of any they have during the year.

Speaking of the year, we have our Annual Meeting of the Members on April 16th Election of officers (Asst. Superintendent and Paymaster) will be held. Our organization runs with volunteers and I sincerely thank those who have stepped forward to hold office or be a Trainmaster or contribute even in smaller ways. We do need of an Editor for our Newsletter, *The Semaphore*. Jim Osborn has filled in as 'temporary' editor for two years along with his other NMRA duties. It is time for a change. Without an editor, we may have to make some hard decisions on the news-letter. So, my challenge to the members is: who is willing? Is it YOU? Don't let the train leave the station without you.

In other division news, now that we have welcomed spring back into our area, there are several opportunities coming up to get out and enjoy the fresh air. Please check out the Happenings list. There are a number of events on April 1 and 2, with more in April and into May. Choices, choices....

Our FVD meeting notices come out via e-mail before our meeting date, so please be sure we have your current e-mail address and advise of any change. Our webmaster sends out the meeting notice with the ZOOM system log-on credentials to make it easy to use the Zoom system if you'd rather participate that way. Whichever method you select to participate, I appreciate you taking the time and effort to attend.

You can see the full schedule, clinics and contest topics at:

<https://www.foxvalleydivision.org/fvd2016/timetable.v2.html>

Regards, Mike Hirvela, Superintendent

Fun Stuff by Jim Osborn, MMR®...



Excuse me, is this seat taken?

My past business travels have taken me to India many times and I did have a chance to ride several trains. I never saw a sight like the one pictured above, but I did see locals clamoring up on top of the coaches while the train was loading the paying riders in the station.

That brings to mind an experience at the New Delhi station. When you are a foreign traveler arriving at the station you get a local porter to carry your bag to make sure you get on the correct train and in your reserved seat. My porter brought me to the platform as promised. Being a train buff, I kept walking over this white line on the platform - about 5 feet from its edge to view the approaching train. Quite a safety margin I thought - and paid no attention to the line. The porter kept pulling me back across the line. I assured him I was okay and kept watching. Then he roughly pulled me back just before the train rumbled into the station.

What I did not appreciate was the real purpose of the white line: as the train rolls in, thousands of pigeons roosting in the platform grid-work above drop their stored poop and all fly off. What a mess the porter saved me from. YES, copious quantities of blue, gray & white pigeon poop landed on the far side of the white line.

What was even more amazing was how quickly the station crew came out with water hoses to wash the pigeon poop off the platform and sides of the coaches. It was all very organized. Clearly this happened on a regular basis. Needless to say, I gave the porter a generous tip.

I have traveled all over the world, and I can tell you that there is no place like America! It was always great to get home. J. O.

Next Meet - April 16, 2023, 1:30 start.... In person at the Gary Morava Center and via Zoom.

Clinic Presentation: *Weathering with PanPastels*® by John Drozdak - Live and in-person!

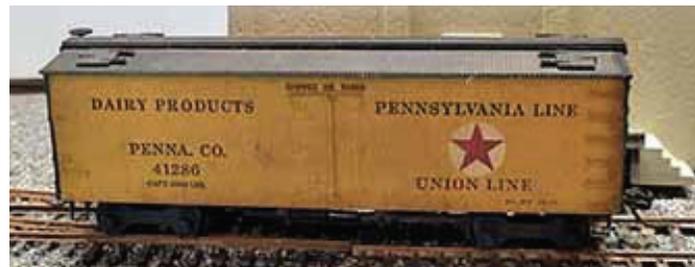
Annual Business Meeting and Election of Officers

Check the FVD website Timetable for details and updates as they become available.

<https://www.foxvalleydivision.org/fvd2016/timetable.v2.html>

The March contest featured Billboard Reefers

We had 5 entries this month. **Denis Zamirowski's**, HO Scale, Kit "Dairy Products Pennsylvania Line" reefer took 1st place in the popular vote. The kit-built HO Scale "Raskin Packing Company Reefer" entered by **Jim Osborn** placed 2nd. We had a tie for 3rd place with the HO Scale kit built "Riddle Coach & Hearse Co. billboard car" by **Patrick Martin** and **George K's** TT Scale, 'Laderach Refrigerator Car'.



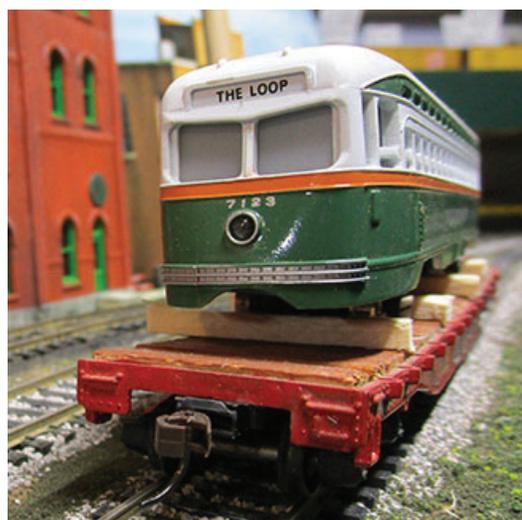
See more - and larger - photos of all the models on our web site at:

<https://www.foxvalleydivision.org/fvd2016/contests.v2.html>

The **April Contest Category** is **A Freight Car with an Open Load**. Here's last year's contest entry by Superintendent Michael Hirvela. Let your creative juices flow with this contest category. Open loads can always be fun!

Send in up to 3 photos of your models anytime using the our secure upload form:

<https://form.jotform.com/201995250508962>



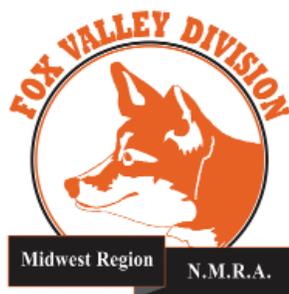
What's Happening - or not ...

-  The *FVD will hold its Annual Business Meeting* on April 16, 2023. The agenda will include reports from each Trainmaster and the Election of the Assistant Superintendent and Paymaster. Contact the Rich Hoker, Chief Clerk if you are able to run for either of these offices. Contact him at: <http://www.foxvalleydivision.org/fvd2016/contactus.v2.html>
The meet will be live and also broadcast on Zoom. See the Division Time Table for details.
-  **A DAY FOR THE ARCHIVES**, at VFW Post 1197, 645 S. River Street (IL Rt3 25), Batavia, IL, - April 1; 9 am. Sponsored by the BRBS, CNWS, GNRHS, Lake States, MRHA, Shore Line and SLHTS. Presentations, company stores for the historical societies, buffet dinner. Click on the link to read an informative flier. <https://www.foxvalleydivision.org/fvd2016/imagesfvd2016/events/2023archiveflyer.pdf>
-  The USPS has issued a sheet of forever stamps featuring vintage train stations. You can see the sheet's image at: https://store.usps.com/store/product/buy-stamps/railroad-stations-stamps-s_483904
-  **Great Midwest Train Show** (aka: the Wheaton / DuPage Swap Meet) is under new management and is holding swap meets at the DuPage County Fairgrounds in Wheaton, IL. The dates for future shows are generally on the 1st Sunday: April 2, May 7 and June 4. Follow the signs to the fairgrounds entrance. See: <https://www.trainshow.com/>
-  **The Lake County Model Railroad Club Open House** in Wauconda, IL April 15-16, 2023 <https://lcmrr.org/>
-  The **Illinois Railroad Museum** in Union IL is celebrating their 70th year in existence in 2023. <https://www.irm.org/>
-  **David Leider**, past FVD member and Midwest Region, *Waybill* editor has released a new book. It's titled, **The Chicago & Western Indiana and Belt Railroad History**. Click on the link for information & ordering. <https://www.foxvalleydivision.org/fvd2016/imagesfvd2016/events/cwiflyer1.pdf>
-  Work begins on the UP Challenger #3985. Click on the link to read the *Trains Magazine* story. <https://www.trains.com/trn/news-reviews/news-wire/work-begins-on-union-pacific-challenger-no-3985/>
-  There will be no Midwest Region Convention scheduled for 2023.
-  The **Title Town Train Show** will be held on April 1 & 2, 2023 at the *KI Convention Center, Green Bay, WI*. Please see: <https://www.ttsgblc.com/> for all the details.
-  The **Thousand Lakes Region Convention**. May 18-21, 2023. Best Western Plus Bloomington- Mall of America -- Bloomington, Minnesota <https://www.thousandlakesregion.org/2021-bismarck-con>
-  Franklin Park Railroad Daze June 10. <https://www.villageoffranklinpark.com/events/railroaddaze/>
-  The **St. Louis Railroad Prototype Modelers Meet** July 28 & 29, 2023. <https://www.stlrpm.com/>
-  The 2023 NMRA National Convention - **The Texas Express** - August 20 - 26, 2023 Gaylord Texan Resort & Convention Center, 1501 Gaylord Trail, Grapevine, TX 76051 <https://www.2023texasexpress.com/>
-  The resurrected **Naperville RPM** will once again be held in the Chicago area. The dates are October 27 and 28, 2023.

Meetings are held from 1:30 to about 4:00 pm (except as noted). This season all meetings will be presented online using ZOOM meeting technology **as well as in person at the Gary Morava Center**. See the timetable on the division’s web site <http://www.foxvalleydivision.org/fvd2016/timetable.v2.html> for complete instructions on how to use ZOOM and participate in the meetings. For the latest clinic updates and all FVD news and information, visit FVD’s web site at www.foxvalleydivision.org. Save the dates for now - details will follow.

Date	Presentation	Contest	Notes
Nov 20, 2022	Grain & Railroads by Mark Vaughan	1 “Over, Under, Around, or Through.”	
Dec 18, 2022	Two Prototype Steam Engine Overhauls by Chuck Rita	1 Steam Locomotive.	
Jan 15, 2023	Simplified use of the NCE Switch IT-2 and the Switch IT-8 for non-tech folks! by Mike Wood	1 Diesel Locomotive.	
Feb 19, 2023	Interchanges by Scott Payne	1 Illuminated structure.	
Mar 19, 2023	Two Prototype Steam Engine Overhauls by Chuck Rita Rail Yard Sale - bring your stuff to sell and cash to buy more.	1 Refrigerated billboard car.	
April 16, 2023	Annual Business Meeting and Election of Asst. Superintendent and Paymaster Please contact the Chief Clerk if you are able to run for either of these offices.		
Next Meet			
	Presentation: Weathering with Pastels by John Drozdak	1 freight car with an Open load.	
May 21, 2023	History of Cardboard Structures by Dave Lull	1 structure.	

Submit Your Contest Photos anytime at: <https://form.jotform.com/201995250508962>



More Help Wanted

The Temporary **Semaphore** Editor is retiring in May after his 26th issue has been published. Benefits: Fun job , express your creativity, meet other folks in the hobby, work with contributors, improve your spelling, learn stuff, flexible hours and no pay. Interested in keeping the **Semaphore** alive? Contact the **Semaphore** editor or any officer at:

<http://www.foxvalleydivision.org/fvd2016/contactus.v2.html>

About the Fox Valley Division

If you receive this newsletter, you live in the Midwest Region and Fox Valley Division area of the National Model Railroad Association or NMRA. The Fox Valley Division (FVD) includes all of Lake and McHenry, as well as parts of Cook and Kane Counties in northeast Illinois. About 180 members of varied ages and modeling ability levels belong to the FVD. Almost all modeling scales are represented in our division. Subscriptions to the Semaphore newsletters are free. NMRA membership in the division is available through the NMRA at:

<https://www.nmra.org/>

2022 –2023 FVD monthly meetings are held September through May on-line via the ZOOM virtual meeting technology per the schedule in this issue. Each meeting features a clinic, model contest, and information of interest to the membership. Outings, layout tours, and operating sessions may also be held when Covid-19 protocols allow gatherings.

We encourage you to take advantage of all the FVD has to offer. We are here to answer your questions, help improve your modeling, and help you better enjoy the great hobby of model railroading. Visit us on the web at: <http://www.foxvalleydivision.org/>

The **Semaphore** is published by the Fox Valley Division of the Midwest Region of the NMRA once a month, ten months a year, from September to June. The Fox Valley Division of the Midwest Region of the NMRA is registered 501(c)7 not-for-profit Illinois corporation.

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Regular meetings are held virtually via Zoom and in person at the Gary Morava Center generally from 1:30 until 4:00 PM per the schedule listed in this publication and on its website at:

<http://www.foxvalleydivision.org/fvd2016/timetable.v2.html>

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Assistant Editor: Keith Dart

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Need to contact any BoD members? Click this link to:

<http://www.foxvalleydivision.org/fvd2016/contactus.v2.html>

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